



# KEY CASES

## 2023



List of cases recommended  
by the Jurisconsult and  
approved by the Bureau

### European Court of Human Rights

January 2024



EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS  
COUR EUROPÉENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME

COUNCIL OF EUROPE



CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

## NOTE

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A selection of the most important cases dealt with by the Court (also referred to as “key cases”) is made quarterly by the Bureau, upon recommendation by the Jurisconsult (see Title I, Chapters II and III, of the [Rules of Court](#) about their respective roles). This list contains the selection of key cases for 2023.

Cases are listed by reference to the relevant Convention Articles and keywords, then alphabetically by respondent State and by applicant. They are also listed under the importance level “Key cases” in the [HUDOC](#) case-law database.

By default, all references are to Chamber judgments. Grand Chamber cases, whether judgments or decisions, are indicated by “[GC]”. Decisions are indicated by “(dec.)”.

Chamber judgments that are not yet “final” within the meaning of Article 44 of the Convention are marked “(not final)”. In the event that any such judgment is accepted for referral to the Grand Chamber in accordance with Article 43, it will not be included in the present list.

For information on the manner of citing the Court’s case-law, please see [here](#).

### Article 44 § 2 – Final judgments

The judgment of a Chamber shall become final

- (a) when the parties declare that they will not request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber; or
- (b) three months after the date of the judgment, if reference of the case to the Grand Chamber has not been requested; or
- (c) when the panel of the Grand Chamber rejects the request to refer under Article 43.

### Article 43 – Referral to the Grand Chamber

1. Within a period of three months from the date of the judgment of the Chamber, any party to the case may, in exceptional cases, request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber.
2. A panel of five judges of the Grand Chamber shall accept the request if the case raises a serious question affecting the interpretation or application of the Convention or the Protocols thereto, or a serious issue of general importance.
3. If the panel accepts the request, the Grand Chamber shall decide the case by means of a judgment.

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***S.P. and Others v. Russia*, nos. 36463/11 et al., 2 May 2023**

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***Schmidt and Šmigol v. Estonia*, nos. 3501/20 et al., 28 November 2023 (not final)**

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### TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS | POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

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**Advisory opinion requested by the Supreme Court of Finland [GC], request no. P16-2022-001, 13 April 2023**

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Domestic courts' failure to examine the merits of a claim, subsuming case facts under relevant law provision under the principle *jura novit curia*, absent arguments to this effect from the claimant: *inadmissible*

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### Article 6 § 1 (criminal)

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***Yüksel Yalçınkaya v. Türkiye* [GC], no. 15669/20, 26 September 2023**

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Unjustified publication of applicant's identifying data, including home address, on tax authority website portal, for failing to fulfil his tax obligations: *violation*

***L.B. v. Hungary [GC]*, no. 36345/16, 9 March 2023**

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Legal impossibility for transgender parent's current gender, disconnected from biological reality, to be indicated on birth certificate of child conceived after gender reclassification: *no violation*

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Legal impossibility for transgender parent's current gender, disconnected from biological reality, to be indicated on birth certificate of child conceived after gender reclassification: *no violation*

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Unjustified processing of applicant's personal biometric data by using highly intrusive facial recognition technology in administrative offence proceedings to identify, locate and arrest him: *violation*

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Failure to act with due diligence to assist a vulnerable minor, a Spanish national born abroad, to obtain birth registration not secured by his available parent, and consequently identity documents: *violation*

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Refusal of family reunification requests, for not fulfilling financial independence requirement, of provisionally admitted refugees fearing persecution because of their illegal exit from their country of origin: *violation; no violation*

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Failure to act with due diligence to assist a vulnerable minor, a Spanish national born abroad, to obtain birth registration not secured by his available parent, and consequently identity documents: *violation*

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## **FREEDOM TO IMPART INFORMATION**

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Criminal fine of EUR 1,000 for disclosing to the media confidential documents from a private-sector employer concerning the tax practices of multinational companies (“Luxleaks”): *violation*

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Newspaper publisher ordered to anonymise the online archived version of a lawful article published twenty years earlier, on grounds of the “right to be forgotten” of the individual responsible for a fatal accident: *no violation*

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No effective remedy available in Russia to relatives of victims of Malaysian Airlines flight MH17: *admissible*

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Advisory opinion on the procedural status and rights of a biological parent in proceedings for the adoption of an adult

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Advisory opinion as to whether an individual may be denied authorisation to work as a security guard or officer on account of being close to or belonging to a religious movement

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